

## Lesson 59.

### In-karaant words.

इन्नन्त शब्दाः ।

Just watch the capacity of Sanskrit to create new words....

Here I am with a book in my hand. "I possess a book."

You do not know my name but you can describe me.... पुस्तकिन् ।

The elephant uses his trunk like I would my hand. He possesses a hand. An elephant is therefore also known as करिन् ।

An elephant possesses tusks. He is therefore a दन्तिन् ।

A student possesses the desire (अर्थ ) for knowledge(विद्या ). He is a विद्यार्थिन् ।

Refer to Supplement 41 to learn how to decline these words. The feminine will go like नदी । पुस्तकिनी, विद्यार्थिनी etc. Do you now see why the woman of the house is called a गृहिणी ?

Go to lesson 59. A for your worksheets.

Lesson 59. A  
Exercises with In-karaant words.  
इन्नन्त शब्दाः ।

elephant	करिन्	forthcoming	आगामिन्	man/ creature	जन्मिन्
elephant	दन्तिन्	classmate	सहाध्यायिन्	conjuror	मायाविन्
road ( is declined slightly differently. Check Supp. 41.)	पथिन्	lion ( the one who has a mane)	केसरिन्	Shiva( his bow is called पिनाकः)	पिनाकिन्
witness	साक्षिन्	horse ( the one who has a mane)	केसरिन्	Shiva	जटाधारिन्
suspicious person	शङ्किन्	charioteer	रथिन्	Vishnu/ Krishna	चक्रिन्
tree ( having young shoots)	पल्लविन्	noble person	गुणिन्		
fish (having bones)	कण्टकिन्	fish (having scales)	शकलिन्	fish	जलचारिन्
fish ( one who possesses the capacity to go forth and spread all over.)	विसारिन्	Moon ( drawn by white horses)	श्वेतवाजिन्	Moon ( marked like a hare or a rabbit.)	शशिन्
fisherman	जालिन् मत्स्यधारिन्	Moon ( drawn by ten horses.)	दशवाजिन्	Moon ( like the white lotus flower that	कैरविन्

				blooms only at night.) (also possessing moonlight.)	
Sun (Beholder of the world's deeds.)	कर्मसाक्षिन्	Sun (garlanded with rays.)	किरणमालिन्	Yogi (one who is established in Yog)	योगिन्
				One who performs austerities	तपस्विन्

Translate: ( use your heads here!)

1. When the elephant saw the man with a bow, he entered the forest.
2. There are many trees on both sides of this road.
3. The fisherman brings the fish to the market.
4. I'll perform Krishna's pooja next week.
5. You must behave well ( with love) with your classmates.
6. Salutations to all noble people!
7. Shiva must be worshipped by all men.
8. I'll eat my food after I've seen the moon.
9. These fruits are for those Yogis and those Tapasvis.
10. From the Sun, I receive inspiration.

Lesson 59. B.  
Answers to Lesson 59 A.

Translated:

1. When the elephant saw the man with a bow, he entered the forest.  
यदा करी चापिनम् अपश्यत् तदा सः वनं प्राविशत् ।  
चापिनं दृष्ट्वा करी वनं प्राविशत् ।
2. There are many trees on both sides of this road.  
पन्थानम् उभयतः पल्लविनः सन्ति ।
3. The fisherman brings the fish to the market.  
मत्स्यधारी कण्टकिनः विपणीम् आनयति ।
4. I'll perform Krishna's pooja next week.  
अहं कृष्णस्य पूजां आगामिनि सप्ताहे करिष्ये / करिष्यामि ।  
आगामिनि सप्ताहे अहं कृष्णं पूजयिष्यामि ।
5. You must behave well with your classmates.  
सहाध्यायिभिः सह प्रीत्या आचरतु ।
6. Salutations to all noble people!  
गुणिभ्यः नमः ।
7. Shiva must be worshipped by all men.  
जन्मिभिः शिवः पूज्यः/ पूजनीयः/ पूजितव्यः ।
8. I'll eat my food after I've seen the moon.  
शशिनं दृष्ट्वा अहं भोजनं खादामि / खादिष्यामि ।
9. These fruits are for those Yogis and those Tapasvis.

एतानि फलानि तेभ्यः योगिभ्यः तपस्विभ्यः च ।

10. From the Sun, I receive inspiration.

कर्मसाक्षिनः अहं प्रेरणां लभे ।